SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY

SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO



COURSE OUTLINE

COURSE TITLE: HEAVY EQUIPMENT III SHOP

CODE NO.: HED201 SEMESTER: THREE

PROGRAM: Truck and Coach / Heavy Duty Equipment Technician

AUTHOR: Lane Ross/ Sylvain Belanger

DATE: Aug/10 **PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED:** Aug/09

APPROVED:

"Corey Meunier" DATE

TOTAL CREDITS: NINE

PREREQUISITE(S): HED 200

HOURS/WEEK: 8 HRS / 15 WKS

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For additional information, please contact **Corey Meunier, Chair**

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I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This hands-on shop course compliments and reinforces the theory taken in HED200-8 during the fall, third semester. The course content requires the student to independently perform a variety of shop assignments and communicate clearly and correctly the diagnostics, the objective, service procedure and specifications in summarized written service reports. In addition to previously taught content, the student will work on hydraulic, electrical and fuel injection tasks as demonstrated through the semester. Demonstrated skills learned in this course will assist the student in a wide scope of trade related employment including the trucking, agricultural, construction, material handling, mining, forestry, railway, equipment rental and equipment dealership industries.

II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Support mobile and stationary hydraulic systems and circuits by competently diagnosing, repairing / replacing components, analyzing failure causes, removing problems and testing and adjusting to ensure efficient hydraulic performance.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Identify basic hydraulic components, their purpose and function in a typical hydraulic system.
- Remove, assemble and replace hydraulic hoses.
- Disassemble, inspect and identify hydraulic pumps.
- Disassemble, inspect and repack hydraulic cylinders.
- Disassemble, inspect and identify the operation of hydraulic directional control valves and optional valving and purpose.
- Examine and identify flow control, pressure reducing, sequence, and holding valves and their circuit locations and purpose.
- Perform meter flow testing, time circuit time cycles, pressure test primary and secondary relief valve settings and adjust to specifications.

2. Perform electrical diagnostic tasks with multimeters, test lamps and equipment to support the mobile equipment industry, identify faults, causes and repair / replace parts and components that make up cranking, charging and accessory electrical circuits.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Measure voltage drops, amperage and resistance values of various circuits.
- Perform safe battery charging techniques, load testing and charge testing procedures, and safe boosting procedures.
- Disassemble, inspect and identify the operating principles of Brush and brushless alternators, external and internally Regulated, then reassemble and load test.
- Identify the operating principles of electrical, air and hydraulic cranking motors.
- Perform cranking cable voltage drop tests, starter control circuit tests including crank inhibit devices.
- Perform heavy duty electrical circuit troubleshooting procedures for entire cranking, charging and accessory circuits.
- 3. Maintain diesel fuel supply and fuel injection systems in the commercial vehicle and stationary power industries.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Inspect and identify fuel supply components including reservoirs, water traps and drains, primary filters, water separators, heaters, charge pumps, hand primers, regulating valves, secondary filters, bleeders and charge pressure tap points for a variety of diesel engines.
- Perform torque, dial indicator, and zero-lash tune-ups and cam timing on pressure-time mechanical injected engines.
- Test and adjust low and high idle and snap throttle pressure on PTG fuel pumps.
- Perform static pin timing, low and high pressure spill port timing of in-line multiplunger injection pumps.
- Identify hydraulic open and closed injectors, pop test and adjust opening pressures, and test for tip and back leakage, distribution patterns and chatter.
- Perform diagnostic tests of injection pump and injectors on live engines.
- Isolate a short or overfueled unit injector on a two-stroke diesel and correct condition with proper overhead tune up.
- Test charge pressure and recommend proper servicing of a

two-stroke diesel injection system.

 Inspect and adjust fuel injection timing of various rotary injection pumps on various diesel engines.

III. TOPICS:

- 1. Hydraulics
- 2. Electrical Basics, Meters, Charging and Cranking Systems
- 3. Fuel Supply Systems
- 4. Diesel Fuel Injection and Engine Maintenance

IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS:

Vickers Mobile Hydraulics Manual
Heavy Duty Truck Systems 4th edition
Diesel Technology Fundamentals / Service / Repair
Diesel Technology Workbook
Shop Assignment Sheet Protector
Pens, pencils
Safety Glasses, Safety Boots, and Coveralls

V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

The Heavy Equipment Program considers both HED200 Theory and HED201 Shop to be <u>co-requisites</u>. Students must successfully complete both courses in the same semester.

Shop grade assessment is based on two criteria;

- 70% on project or shop assignments and on the students ability as measured subjectively by performance on a variety of shop work.
- 30% on employability skills; attendance, punctuality, preparedness, housekeeping, work organization, and general attitude.

The following semester grades will be assigned to students in postsecondary courses:

	Grade Point
<u>Definition</u>	<u>Equivalent</u>
90 - 100%	4.00
80 - 89%	3.75
70 - 79%	3.00
60 - 69%	2.00
50 – 59%	1.00
49% and below	0.00
	90 - 100% 80 - 89% 70 - 79% 60 - 69% 50 - 59%

CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been
	awarded.
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical
	placement or non-graded subject area.
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in
	field/clinical placement or non-graded
	subject area.
Χ	A temporary grade limited to situations
	with extenuating circumstances giving a
	student additional time to complete the
	requirements for a course.
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.
W	Student has withdrawn from the course
	without academic penalty.

VI. SPECIAL NOTES:

Attendance:

Sault College is committed to student success. There is a direct correlation between academic performance and class attendance; therefore, for the benefit of all its constituents, all students are encouraged to attend all of their scheduled learning and evaluation sessions. This implies arriving on time and remaining for the duration of the scheduled session.

It is the departmental policy that once the classroom door has enclosed, the learning process has begun. Late arrivers will not be granted admission to the room.

Class and Shop Conduct - Motive Power Policies and Procedures

The Heavy Equipment Program considers both HED200 Theory and HED201 Shop to be <u>co-requisites</u>. Students must successfully complete both courses in the same semester.

VII. COURSE OUTLINE ADDENDUM:

The provisions contained in the addendum located on the portal form of this course outline.

Motive Power Department Truck/Coach-Heavy Equipment Department Policies and Procedures

Policy Information Sheet

- 1. During your program, you are considered to be a member of the Motive Power Department. As such, your actions and deportment, both in the college and the community reflect on this Department. We trust that your influence will be positive.
- 2. College policy prohibits the consumption of food and drink in the classrooms and shop. Smoking is allowed only outside of the building in designated smoking areas. No smokeless tobacco is allowed in theory class or shop class.
- **3.** CSA approved Safety Glasses and Safety Boots must be worn in the Shop at all times. This means going to and from all of the classrooms located in the shop. It is the responsibility of the **STUDENT** to wear them. You will be marked absent if the aforementioned policy is not adhered to.

Note: All safety glasses and boots must meet Sault College CSA approval rating. See attachment RE: Eye, Face and Foot Personal Protection Equipment (PPE)

NO GLASSES-NO BOOTS-NO ENTRY!!.

- **4.** Repairs to your private vehicles in our facilities can be educational to you. We will accommodate you if the work is part of our program and schedules in. No car should be parked in the shop compound without staff permission and a temporary parking pass clearly displayed.
- **5.** Attendance if late, don't bother coming until the next class, you will be marked absent. The student is to be continuously present and actively participating during all scheduled theory and shop classes (scheduled breaks excepted). For every unexcused absence you will be deducted 1% per class period missed from that specific unit for the time missed.

- **6.** The student must have safety boots and safety glasses readily available because you may not have a lot of warning when going into shop.
- 7. Please, coffee breaks only 10 to 12 minutes MAXIMUM. NOTE: Individual Professors will address each class with their expectations. Some may only allow 10 minutes.
- **8.** Please refrain from loitering in "C" wing hallways, around shop hallway entry doors and outside entrance doorways/walkways.
- **9.** Drinking alcohol at lunch is discouraged and students will be excused from class at the Professor's discretion.
- 10. Welding attendance is MANDATORY, as are all related subjects. It is in your best interests to attend all classes on your schedule. Remember, you need to successfully complete all assigned courses to graduate.
- 11. If you miss a test with an "unexcused absence" (as deemed legitimate by your professor) you will NOT be allowed to write that test. Only if; a doctors note, airline ticket, etc., or circumstances arising from a family emergency; and legitimate written proof can be presented to the professor. See item number 16 below for clarification.
- 12. If a class is missed or going to be missed it is your responsibility to notify in writing (see item #16 below) your Professor and make arrangements for handouts and notes taken while you are away.
- 13. The use of cell phones/PDA's, electronic information/image capturing or recording device for any form of communication or recording (voice, text, recording, image, etc...) during theory class or shop is strictly prohibited. Cell phones/PDA's must be silenced during regular class and shop times <u>and must be turned off and kept out of sight during test sittings</u>. Failure to follow the latter requirement during a test sitting will result in a grade of 0 (zero) being assigned. NO EXCEPTIONS.
- 14. Students may not wear earphones/headphones of any kind (i.e. for playback of recorded music/voice) during theory classes, shop classes and test sittings. This does not include hearing aids as required by hearing impaired students.

- **NO Lap Top Computers** will be allowed in any class unless proper documentation is provided that the computer is required for learning assistance.
- 16. Any request to deviate from the aforementioned course outline requirements must be made to the Professor in writing or via Sault College email. If permission is granted it must also be granted in writing or via Sault College email. Verbal requests/permissions are not acceptable. It is the students responsibility to maintain a copy of all such requests and associated permissions.

Student Signature:								
_								
Date:								

Students refusing to sign this form will not be allowed to register or continue in their course.

Guideline For Truck/Coach-Heavy Equipment

1. ATTENDANCE

A terminal objective of the Motive Power Department is the demonstration of satisfactory attendance and punctuality performance that the Motive Power Industry, itself, relies on, for efficiency, productivity and profitability.

- Absences will affect your learning and your final grade.
- 1.1 Students are encouraged to be present for the full duration of each class. Shop attendance is recorded at the start and end of class. Students are expected to be continuously present and actively participating (scheduled breaks excepted) for the entire class.
- 1.2 If you are absent from class at the time of attendance, you will be marked absent from the entire class.
- 1.3 If you are marked absent, and no reasonable excuse is given your absence will be termed unexcused. There should **NOT** be a reason to **NOT** let us know nor related subject Professors, in writing why you're absent.
- 1.4 Students will lose marks from their theory and shop mark grade for unexcused absences. Poor attendance can mean a repeat of both theory and shop courses if your employment skills are poor. This is based on the 10% Employability Skills.
- 1.5 At 10% of accumulated hours of unexcused absence you will be asked to a scheduled meeting with your Professor and will be asked to sign a contract enabling you to continue the course.
- 1.6 If you are absent from class, the lesson material is your responsibility.

2. **BEHAVIOR/ATTITUDE**

- 2.1 Students are required to:
 - a) Properly care for and maintain all shop and classroom equipment.
 - b) Properly clean the shop/classroom facility and equipment at the end of each class.

- c) Remain in the class during clean-up and assist in the cleaning and shutting down of their shop/classroom.
- 2.2 Students are expected to conduct themselves in a manner that does not interfere with or obstruct the overall learning environment.
- 2.3 The following activities are not allowed in the shop/classrooms:
 - a) Horseplay.
 - b) Making unnecessary noise.
 - c) Swearing.
 - d) Abusive behavior.
 - e) Smoking, chewing smokeless tobacco, beverages and eating.

3. **ASSIGNMENTS AND THEORY TESTS**

- 3.1 Students are required to hand in assignments or write theory tests on the day and at the time specified/scheduled. See item #16 in the aforementioned document. You must attend 90% of the classes in a unit to be eligible to write the unit test.
- 3.2 Assignments will be graded as follows:
 - a) One day after the original due date 70% maximum.
 - b) Two or more days after the original due date 50% maximum.

NOTE: The only exception of guideline 3 shall be those arising from personal emergencies (i.e. car accident, family death, serious illness, employment reasons) and the student supplies a written statement to that effect. See item #16 in the aforementioned document.

4. **SAFETY**

- 4.1 Students are required to wear their personal protective equipment (i.e. C.S.A approved safety boots and impact safety glasses) at all times while in the shop area. See attached addendum at the end of this document.
- 4.2 Students must not enter the shop area or commence work before their scheduled time.
- 4.3 Students must not work alone or in an unsupervised area.
- 4.4 Students must have lift truck training prior to operating those units.
- 4.5 Students must have equipment training and Technologist/Professor approval before operating any equipment.

- 4.6 Students must not use or operate equipment that is found to be unsafe or damaged. All such equipment must be reported to the Professor or Technologist who will replace and/or repair the said equipment.
- 4.7 Where damaged or unsafe equipment cannot be repaired or replaced, the Professor/Technologist will provide students alternate shop activity.
- 4.8 Students must follow instructions and safe work practices in order to use or operate any shop equipment.

Student Assessment Procedure For Truck/Coach-Heavy Equipment <u>THEORY</u>

Theory assessment is based on regularly scheduled tests and assignments. Attendance and home work checks are recorded and used as an aid for counseling.

The following grades will be assigned:

- A+ 90 to 100 (Numerical Equivalent 4.00) Consistently Outstanding.
 A 80 to 89 (Numerical Equivalent 4.00) Outstanding Achievement
- B 70 to 79 (Numerical Equivalent 3.00) Consistently Above Average Achievement.
- C 60 to 69 (Numerical Equivalent 2.00) Satisfactory or Acceptable Achievement.
- D 50 to 59. (Numerical Equivalent 1.00) Acceptable when other marks average to a passing grade.
- F (Fail) 49% and below (Numerical Equivalent 0:00) Unacceptable Performance
- CR (Credit) Credit for diploma requirements has been awarded
- U Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical placement or non-graded subject area.
- X A temporary grade, limited to situations with extenuating circumstances, giving a student additional time to complete the requirements for a course.
 - NR Grade not reported to the Registrars office.
 - W Student has withdrawn from the course without academic penalty.

Your **Semester Theory Letter Grade** will be comprised of:

- 70% of Semester Theory Exam Average.
- 20% of Semester Theory Assignment Average.
- 10% of Assessed and Employability Skills (attendance, punctuality, attitude and work ethics)

A <u>60% Average of the total semester exam and assignments</u> must be achieved to receive a passing grade in Theory.

A student **cannot rewrite** a test to improve his/her mark.

If a test is missed by a student, without a good reason, an "Incomplete" grade is allotted.

Student Assessment Procedure For Truck/Coach-Heavy Equipment <u>SHOP</u>

Shop assessment is based on two criteria:

- 50% on project or shop assignments and on the students' ability as measured subjectively by performance on a variety of shop tasks. Such assignments or projects not received on time will be degraded accordingly.
- 2. 50% on employability skills. Attendance, punctuality, preparedness (safety boots, glasses, coveralls on and ready to work), house keeping, work organization and general attitude.

The following grades will be assigned:

- A+ 90 100% (Numerical Equivalent 4.00) Consistently Outstanding.
- A 80 89% (Numerical Equivalent 4.00) Outstanding Achievement.
- B 70 79% (Numerical Equivalent 3.00) Consistently Above Average Achievement.
- C 60 69% (Numerical Equivalent 2.00) Satisfactory or Acceptable Achievement
- D 50 59% (Numerical Equivalent 1.00) Acceptable when other marks average to a passing grade
- F (Fail) 49% or below (Numerical Equivalent 0.00) Repeat Objectives of course not achieved and course must be repeated

- CR (Credit) Credit for diploma requirements has been awarded. S – Satisfactory achievement in field/clinical placement or non-graded subject area.
- U Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical placement or non-graded subject area.
- X A temporary grade, limited to situations with extenuating circumstances, giving a student additional time to complete the requirements for a course.
- NR Grade not reported to the Registrars office.
- W Student has withdrawn from the course without academic penalty.

MOTIVE POWER

Eye, Face and Foot Personal Protection Equipment (PPE)

Students are required to wear appropriate Personal Protection Equipment (PPE) in designated areas at all times. The designated areas for eye and foot protection in the Motive Power areas are: C1073 (Automotive), C1000, C1010, and C1040 (Truck/Coach and Heavy Equipment) and C1120 (Marine and Small Engines). Appropriate PPE must also be worn when facing hazards outside of these designated areas.

Eye Protection:

All protective eye wear shall meet the requirements of: C.S.A. - Z94.3 or A.N.S.I. - Z87.1 +.

Approved safety glasses (lens and frames) shall have side protection such as wrap around design or fixed side shields.

The minimum acceptable eye protection is a spectacle (class 1A on chart Z94.3). Dark tinted spectacles will not be accepted for general indoor use. Additional eye and face protection is required for specific hazards. Chart Z94.3 outlines the appropriate PPE for specific hazards.

Foot Protection:

- 1. Boot height- minimum 5 ½" uppers (6" boot), measured from the top of the sole.
- 2. Leather Construction.
- 3. CSA Green Patch rating.

Safety boots must be properly laced and not be worn or damaged as to impair their effectiveness.

Eye and Face Protection Passport

Refer to the attached chart Z94.3 to identify the required eye and face protection for the following scenarios:

1. Minimum eye protection required at all times in a Motive Power area

where signage indicates that eye protection must be worn.

Answ	er
	Required eye protection for testing lead acid batteries where a chemical hazard exists.
Answ	er
3.	Required eye protection for Oxyacetylene cutting and welding.
Answ	er
4.	Required eye protection for sandblasting using portable equipment (no contained sand blasting cabinet).
Answ	er
5.	Grinding, drilling or chipping.
Answ	erer
	owledge that my Instructor has explained this policy, and I understand that y responsibility to wear the appropriate eye, face, and foot protection.
Signe	d
Print I	Name
Date	

Chart Z94.3			S	ele	ecti	on of E	ye an	d F	ac	e P	rot	ecti	on	
Note: This table cannot cover all cossible hazards and combinations that may occur. Examine each situation carefully and select the appropriate protector or combination of protectors. *indicates recommended protection	Spectacles (Class 1)			Goggles (Class 2)		Welding Helmet (Class 3)	Welding Hand Shield (Class 4)		Non-Binid Hoods	Non-Rigid Hoods (Class 5)			Face Shields (Class 6)	
	Α	В	Α	В	С			Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С
Flying Objects	'			'				-		-	-	-		
Chipping, drilling, scaling, grinding, polishing, buffing, riveting, punching, shearing, hammer mills, crushing, heavy sawing, planning, wire and strip handling, hammering, unpacking, nailing, punch press, lathe work, etc.	*		*	*				*				*	*	
Flying particles, dust, wind, etc.														
Woodworking, sanding, light metal working and machining, exposure to dust and wind, resistance welding (no radiation exposure), sand, cement, aggregate handling, painting, concrete work, plastering, material batching and mixing	*		*	*				*				*	*	
Heat, sparks and splash from molte	n n	nate	eria	ls										
Babbiting, casting, pouring molten metal, brazing, soldering, spot welding, stud welding, hot dipping operations		*			*									
Acid splash, chemical burns														
Acid and alkali handling, degreasing, pickling and plating operations, glass breakage, chemical spray, liquid bitumen handling				*				*					*	
Abrasive blasting materials														
Sand blasting, shot blasting, shotcreting				*				*					*	
Glare, stray light (for reduction of v	risit	le i	adi	atio	on)									
Reflecting, bright sun and lights, reflected welding flash, photographic copying	*		*	*				*				*	*	
Injurious optical radiation (moderat	e r	edu	ctic	on c	of op	otical r	adiatio	n)						
Torch cutting, welding, brazing, furnace work, metal pouring, spot welding, photographic copying														

Injurious optical radiation (large reduction of optical radiation)						
Electric arc welding, heavy gas cutting, plasma spraying and cutting, inert gas shielded arc welding, atomic hydrogen welding	* *					